

## Knowledge Organiser – Year 3

### Tomb Raiders

#### Key locations



#### Key dates

- 7500BC – First settlers arrive in the Nile Valley
- 5000BC – Egyptians began farming sheep and cattle.
- 3200BC – hieroglyphics are used to keep trade records.
- 2640BC – The first pyramid was built.
- 1332BC – The ten year rule of Tutankhamun begins.
- 51BC – Cleopatra's reign begins and the civilisation ends.

#### Key definitions

##### Science:

**Metamorphic**- a rock that has undergone transformation by heat

**Sedimentary**- a rock that has formed by little pieces of water or air.

**Igneous**- a rock that has been made from lava or magma cooling

**Permeable**- allows liquid to pass through

**Impermeable**- does not allow liquid to pass through

##### History:

**Civilisation** – the level of development at which people live together peacefully in communities.

**Era** - a long and distinct period in history.

**Primary source** – something that comes from a time being studied or from a person who was involved in the events being studied.

**Secondary source** – an interpretation of a primary source made after the time or event.

**Artefact** – an object made by a human being, typically one of cultural or historical interest.

#### Vocabulary

afterlife	Rosetta Stone
canopic jars	pyramid
delta	sarcophagus
dynasty	Sphinx
Egyptologist	Upper Egypt
Eye of Horus	Thebes
hieroglyphics	Nile
mummy	tomb
papyrus	embalm

#### Important people

**Tutankhamun** – Most famous Egyptian pharaoh. His tomb remained intact.

**Ramses** – Ramses the Great. He built more statues and monuments than any other Pharaoh.

**Cleopatra** – One of the last Pharaohs of Egypt, Made alliances with the Roman Emperors.

**Horus** – Egyptian God. 'The God of Vengeance.'

**Osiris** – Egyptian God. 'The King of Living'.

**Anubis** – God of Mummification.

**Isis** – Egyptian Goddess. Protected women and children and healed the sick.

